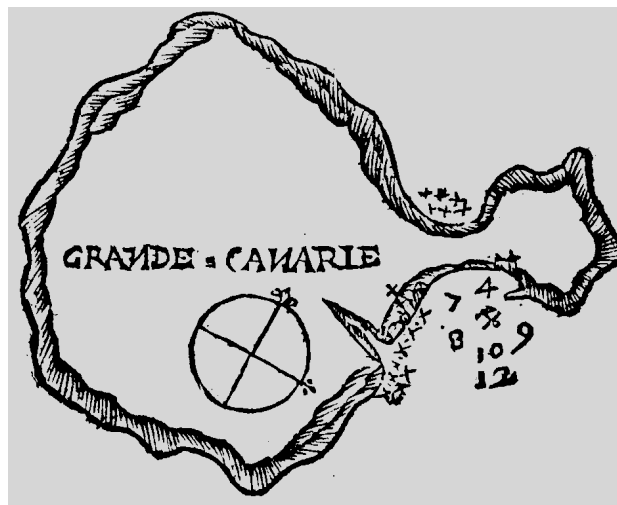
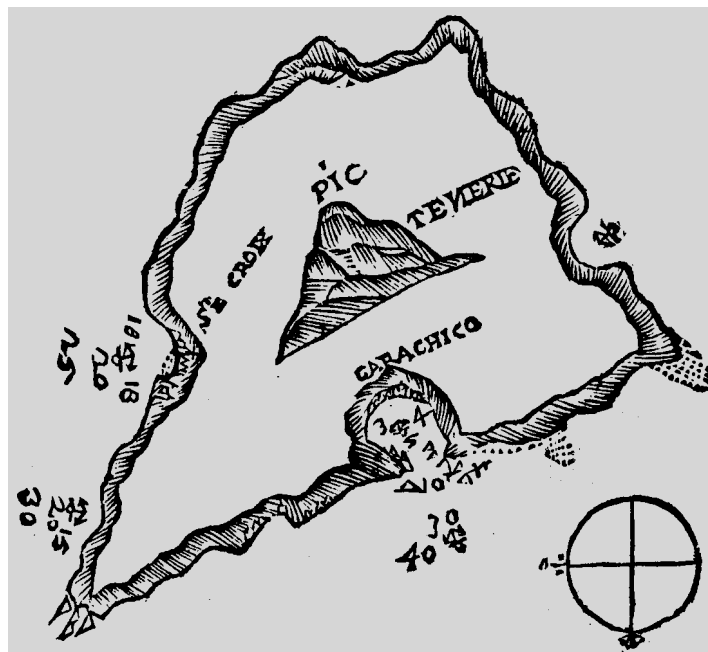


The coasting guide of René Bougard contains sixty-four borderless and rudimentary woodcut charts. Their sizes all vary: in width from 60 to 147 mm. and in height from 30 to 148 mm. Three more were added in 1691 and a fourth in 1716. They are listed with dimensions by Mireille Pastoureau: *Les Atlas français XVIe - XVIIe siècles*, Paris, Bibliothèque nationale, 1984. These woodcuts were closely imitated in late editions published by L. Hovius at Saint-Malo in 1785 and 1817. However an English edition of 1801 has twenty-four small charts: not miniatures but completely different and better plates by John Luffman, also listed by Pastoureau.



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*Le Petit flambeau de la mer.* Le Havre, Jacques Gruchet, 1684; Jacques Hubault, 1690, 1691, 1694; Guillaume Gruchet, 1709, 1716; Guillaume Gruchet's widow, 1731, 1742, 1752; Pierre J. Faure, 1763, 1770, 1789.